## Amazon delivered a mixed bag in Q4

**Article** 

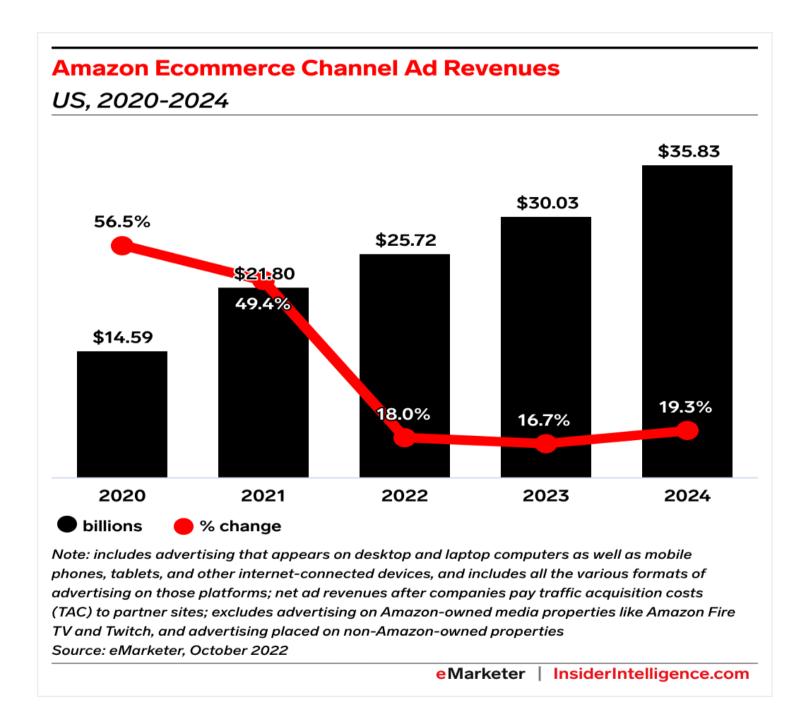


The news: Amazon's Q4 results were a mixed bag as its revenues beat <u>expectations</u> despite a decline in its ecommerce sales.

- The company's revenues grew 9% year-over-year (YoY) in Q4 to \$149.2 billion. Refinitiv's estimates expected the retail giant's revenues to be \$145.42, and Amazon's guidance had been between \$140.0 billion and \$148.0 billion.
- But its ecommerce revenues fell 2% to \$64.53 billion from \$66.08 billion a year earlier.



 One clear bright spot was the company's lucrative advertising business, which grew 19% to \$11.56 billion, outpacing StreetAccount's projection of \$11.38 billion.



A warning sign: The decline in ecommerce revenues for the fourth time in the past five quarters is a clear warning sign for Amazon—particularly after the retailer attempted to goose sales via the launch of its <a href="Prime Early Access Sale">Prime Early Access Sale</a>.



- That said, there were some good signs. The company's third-party seller services revenues grew 20% YoY to \$36.34 billion in Q4, and subscription services—which is mainly subscriptions to its Prime membership—grew 19% to \$11.55 billion during the quarter.
  - **Getting its costs in check:** Amazon has been on an ongoing push under CEO **Andy Jassy** to focus squarely on its core businesses—like ecommerce, grocery, advertising, and AWS—and aggressively cut costs wherever possible.
- That resulted in several large-scale cost-cutting measures such as <u>laying off</u> roughly 18,000 staff, slowing the opening of new warehouses, abandoning some facilities, and selling a Bay Area office complex that it had planned to convert to a logistics facility.
- It also made lower-profile changes including beginning to <u>charge</u> US Prime members for Amazon Fresh grocery orders under \$150 and sunsetting its charity program, <u>AmazonSmile</u>.
  - **Looking for growth:** At the same time, Amazon continues to look for new growth opportunities.
- It recently expanded the availability of its <u>Buy with Prime</u> offering, which enables retailers to use Amazon's fulfillment and payments services.
- It has also sought to better align its businesses. For example, Amazon-owned **Zappos** recently began <u>offering</u> label-free, box-free returns at Amazon-owned **Whole Foods Markets** nationwide.
- Looking abroad, it launched a partnership with Bengaluru-based cargo airline Quikjet to launch its <u>Amazon Air</u> air freight service in India.
  - The big takeaway: Amazon is in the midst of its most difficult stretch in decades.
- While it is taking steps to correct its course, turning around such a large company takes time. That's evident in its Q1 guidance in which it expects net sales to rise between 4% and 8% and operating income to be between \$0 and \$4.0 billion.
- That said, there were some positive signs, including the continued strength of its retail media business, which we estimate accounted for nearly 78% of US retail media ad spending last year.



## Retail Media Ad Spending Share, by Company

US, 2022, % of retail media digital ad spending

## Amazon

77.9%

eBay

0.9%

**Etsy** 

0.5%

Instacart



**Walmart** 



Other ecommerce channel



Note: includes advertising that appears on desktop and laptop computers as well as mobile phones, tablets, and other internet-connected devices, and includes all the various formats of advertising on those platforms; net ad revenues after companies pay traffic acquisition costs (TAC) to partner sites

Source: eMarketer, October 2022

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