Privacy cracks in mental health apps are a major concern for consumers

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The data: 28 out of top 32 mental health apps fall short on consumer privacy, according to new research by global nonprofit Mozilla.

• BetterHelp, Woebot, and Talkspace have the worst privacy and security measures.

eMarketer.

- BetterHelp's privacy policies are vague, Woebot reportedly shares personal information with third parties, and Talkspace collects chat transcripts, per Mozilla.
- Chatbot **Wysa** and **PTSD Coach** appear to have tighter security measures than competitors.

What's driving the data: There isn't a ton of regulatory oversight for mental health apps. That means telemental health companies don't have to be completely transparent about their privacy policies.

For example, the FDA <u>says</u> it uses "enforcement discretion" for a lot of healthcare apps. This includes mental health apps that are considered "low risk" to patients.

- That means the FDA doesn't check or regulate every mental health app on the platform.
- This is likely because the agency can't keep up with the sheer number of mental health apps available to US consumers. There are up to <u>20,000</u> mental health apps available for smartphones.

Why this matters: Many consumers are concerned about their data privacy on healthcare apps.

- 32% of adults are "very concerned" or "somewhat concerned" (32%) about the privacy of their healthcare information on healthcare apps, according to a September 2021 Morning Consult poll of over 2,000 US adults.
- That doesn't mean people are completely avoiding healthcare apps, though. Some consumers
 are more willing to use apps to track exercise, sleep, and weight.
- About 25% of consumers say they currently use an app to track their sleep. And 34% of adults indicate they would use an app to track their sleep, <u>per</u> Morning Consult.

The big takeaway: Mental health platforms will need to be ultra-transparent about patient privacy to maintain long-term consumer adoption.

Over 48% of US individuals said they'd be unlikely to use virtual care again if their health data was susceptible to a security breach, per Cynergistek.

- Some mental health platforms have already recognized the importance of data practice transparency.
- Digital mental health company Lyra breaks down the range of ways it collects patients' information on its website, for instance.





 It's likely its emphasis on privacy played somewhat of a role in Lyra's rapid expansion. Its corporate client list includes Uber, eBay, Morgan Stanley, and Zoom.





